



JOHNS HOPKINS
BLOOMBERG SCHOOL
of PUBLIC HEALTH

**The National ERPO
Resource Center**

a project of the
Center for Gun Violence Solutions

ERPO Infrastructure & Models

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Disclaimer:

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Local ERPO Infrastructure



Designate ERPO leads or firearm removal unit in law enforcement agencies and prosecutor/county attorneys' offices



Create a local ERPO working group or coordinator to facilitate cooperation among key partners and connection to services



Implement protocols to immediately share ERPO information with background check databases to prevent firearm purchases



Designate dedicated ERPO judges

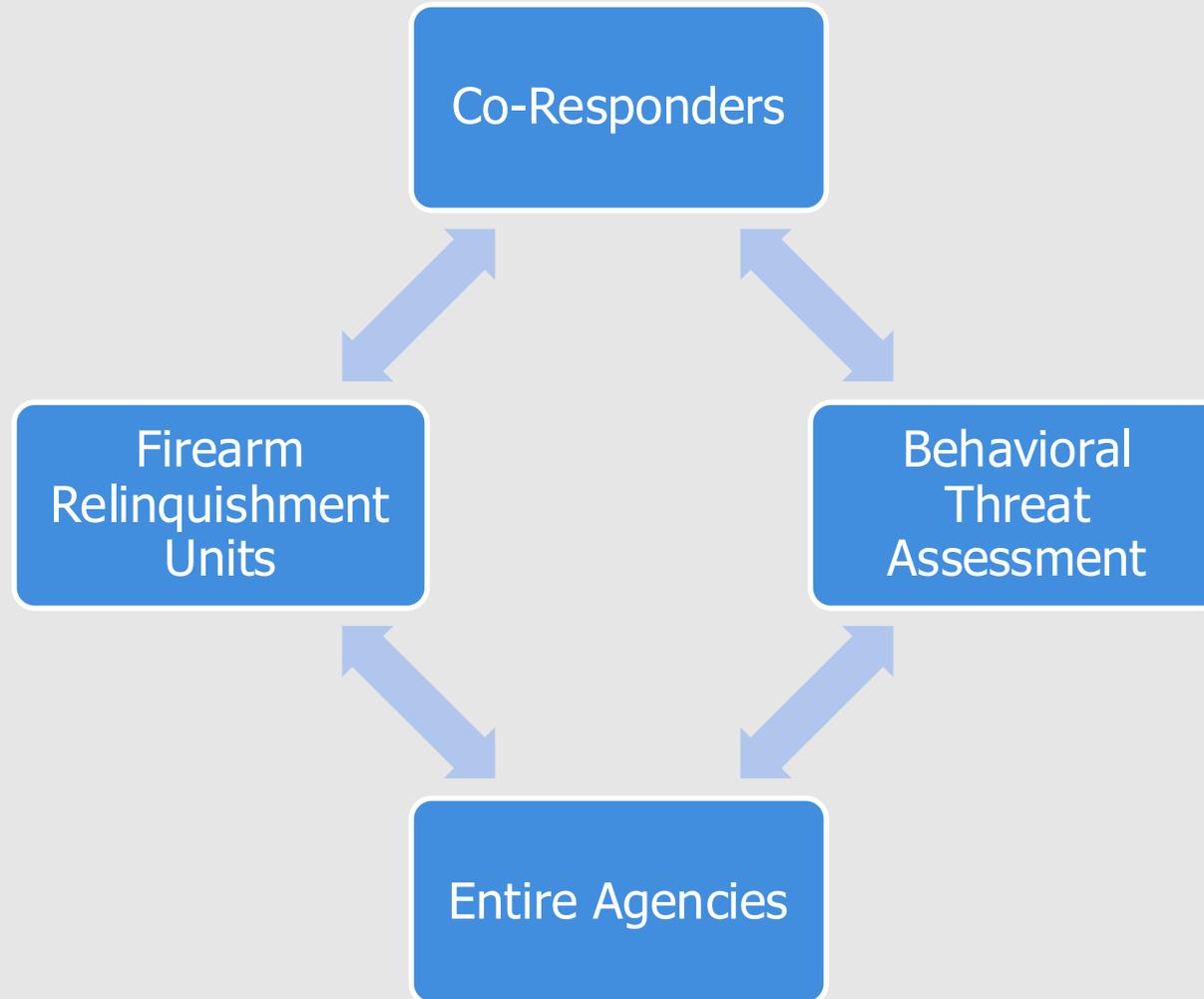


Designate a local advocate to guide respondents and civilians involved in the ERPO process



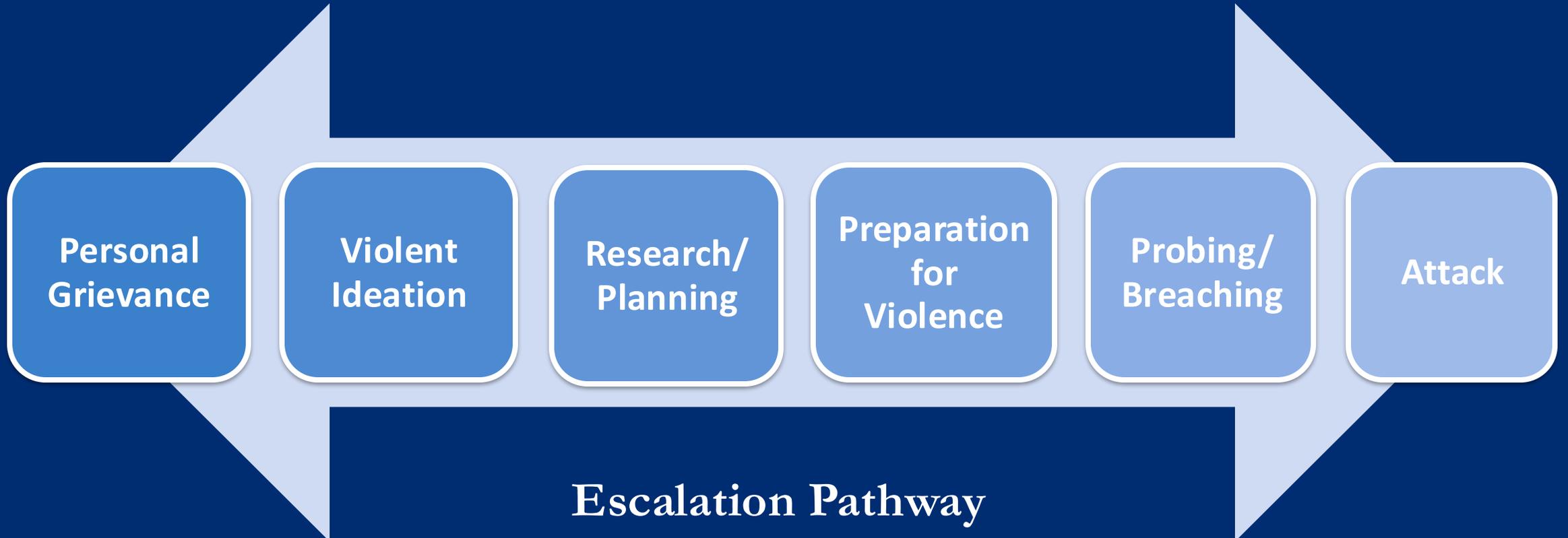
Implement a local ERPO training curriculum

ERPO Teams in Law Enforcement

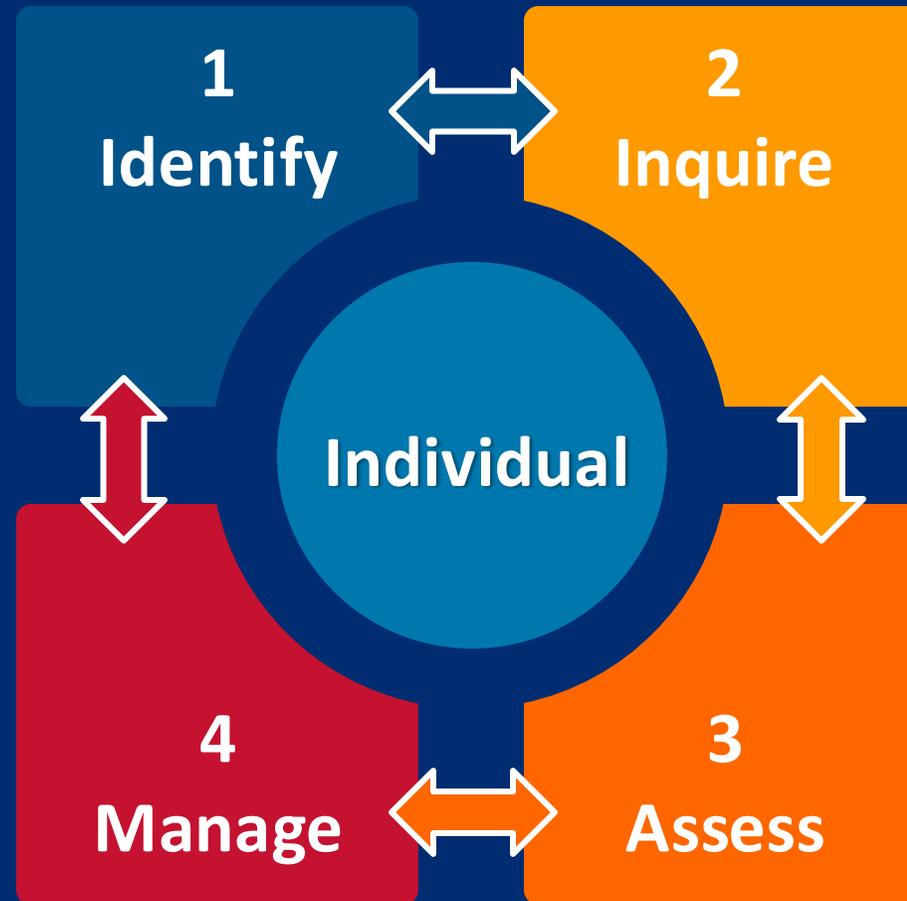


What is Behavioral Threat Assessment and Management?

The Pathway to Violence Model



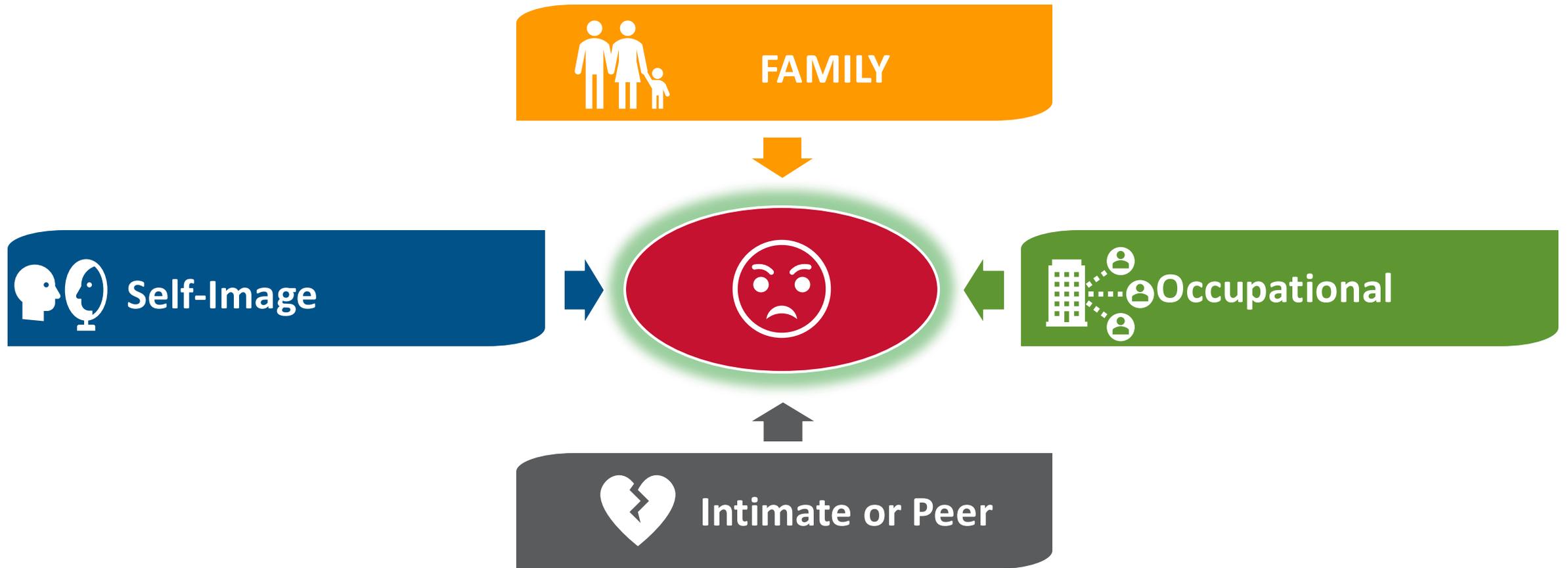
The National Threat Evaluation and Reporting (NTER) BTAM Process

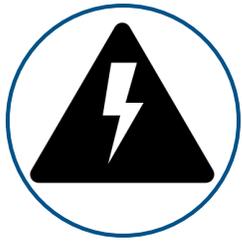


Life Stressors



Triggers





Warning Behaviors

FIXATION

DIRECTLY COMMUNICATED THREAT

IDENTIFICATION

APPROACH BEHAVIOR

NOVEL AGGRESSION

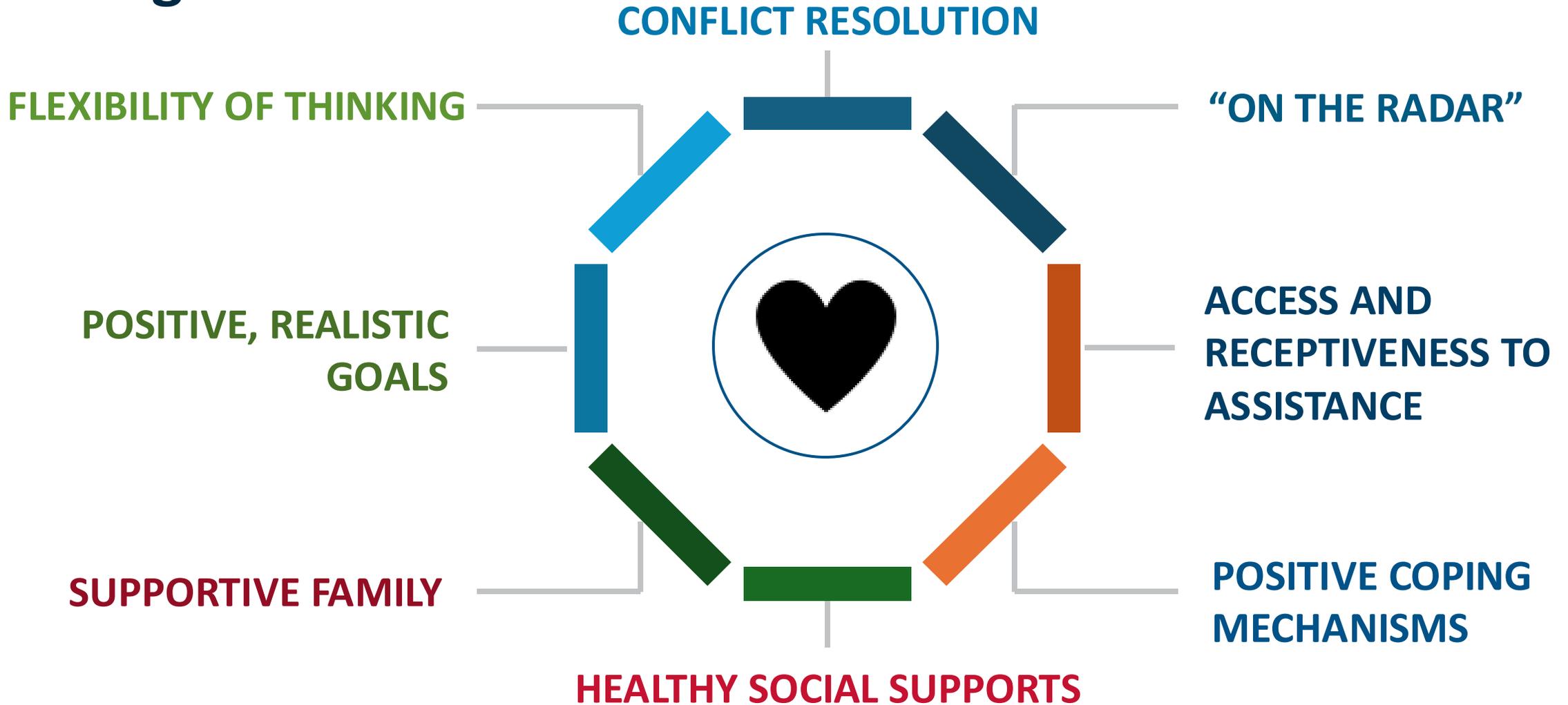
**PATHWAY TO VIOLENCE
WARNING BEHAVIORS**

LEAKAGE

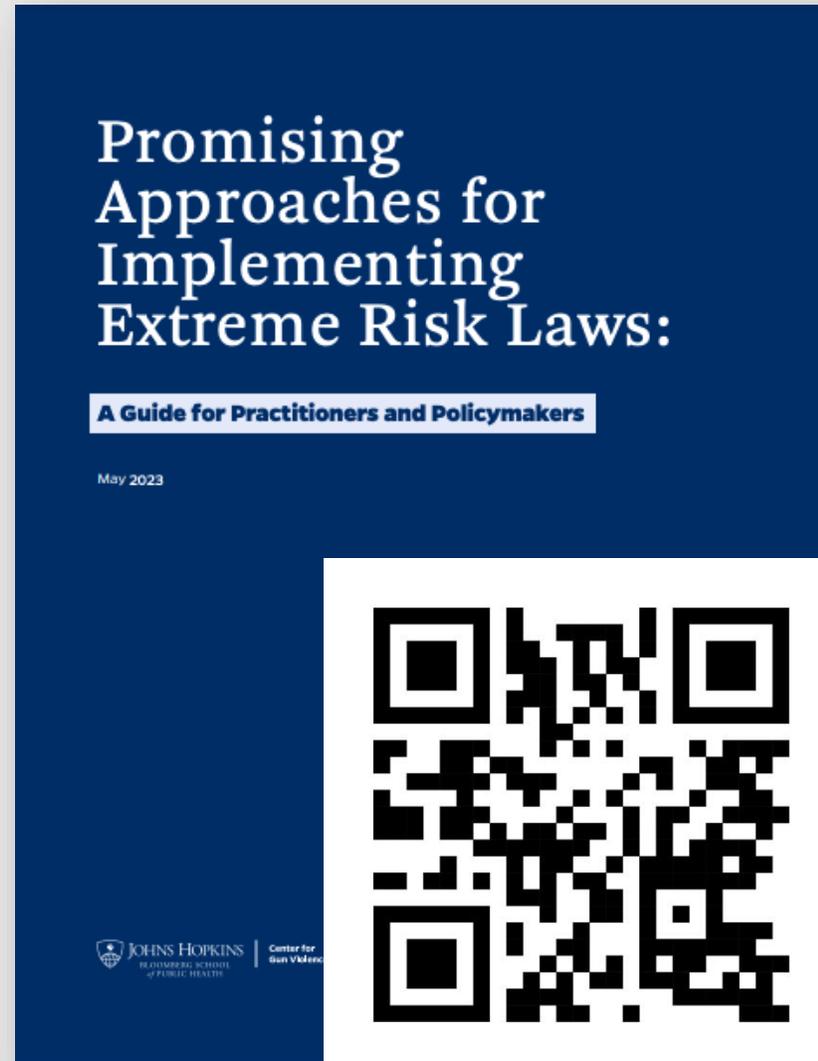
**BEHAVIORS THAT COULD
SIGNAL IMMINENCE**



Mitigators



Promising Approaches for Implementing Extreme Risk Laws: A Guide for Practitioners and Policymakers



Scan to access
the report!

ERPO.org



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NATIONAL EXTREME RISK PROTECTION ORDER (ERPO) RESOURCE CENTER

A TOOL TO SAVE LIVES

An Extreme Risk Protection Order (ERPO)¹ is a civil court order that temporarily restricts firearm access for an individual who is behaving dangerously or presents a high risk of harm to self or others.

A RESOURCE FOR IMPLEMENTERS

The Johns Hopkins Center for Gun Violence Solutions, in partnership with the U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance (BJA), established the National ERPO Resource Center (ERC) in 2023.

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Questions?

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